

SYLLABUS

CRIMINOLOGY AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE ADMINISTRATION

TOPIC I : CRIME, CRIMINOLOGY AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE ADMINISTRATION

- (i) Understanding Crime: Definitions, crime trends, consensus and conflict approach to crime
- (ii) Criminology and Criminal Justice Administration
- (iii) Two models of criminal justice system: Crime Control and Due Process

Readings:

1. Doald R. Taft and Ralf W. England, Criminology, 1964
2. Mike Maguire, Rod Morgan, Robert Reiner(ed.) The Oxford Book Of Criminology (2nd ed;1997)
3. Ronald C. Krammer (2015), "Defining The Concept Of Crime: A Humanistic Perspective" The Journal Of sociology and Social Welfare, Vol.12 Iss.3, 2015 available at <http://scholarworks.wmich.edu/vol12/iss3/4>
4. Bruce DiCristina, "Criminology and the "essence" of crime: The Views of Durkheim, Garoffalo and Bonger" 2 International Criminal Justice Review (2016) pp.1-19
5. Gerben Bruinsma and Rolf Loeber, "Challenges for criminological and criminal justice research." In Gerben Bruinsma, Henk Elfers et al.(eds.) , Punishment Places and Perpetrators: developments in criminology and criminal justice research.3-20 (Willam 2004)

TOPIC II : Schools of Criminology

- (i) The Classical School of Criminology : The Preclassical, classical and Neoclassical school. Cesare Beccaria and Jeremy Bentham
- (ii) The Positivist School of Criminology: Cesare Lombroso, Enrico Ferri and Raffaele Garofalo , Sheldon and Hooton.
- (iii) Social Structure theories: (a) social disorganization theory ; (b) Strain Theory (Emily Durkheim and Robert Merton); (c) cultural deviance theory
- (iv) Social Process and Learning Theories of Crime: (a) Differential Association Theory of Sutherland; (b) Social control Theory (c) Social reaction theory: Crime and labelling
- (v) Psychological Theories of Criminality: Psychoanalysis and Criminality: Sigmund Freud
- (vi) Conflict Theory: (a) Willem Bonger, Ralf Dahrendorf, George Vold, (b) Marxist Criminology
- (vii) Integrated Theoretical Models and New Perspectives of Crime

Readings:

1. George B.Vold, **Theoretical Criminology**, (Oxford University Press,1976)
2. Sutherland and Cressey, Principles of Criminology (1968)
3. Katherine S.Williams, Textbook On Criminology, (Oxford,2008)
4. Larry Siegel, **Criminology**, wadsworth 2000
5. Barnes & Teeters, New Horizons in Criminology, (Prentice Hall, 1959)
6. Ahmad siddique, Criminology problems and Perspectives (2009)
7. Ian Craib, "Freud: Psychic Structures, Internal Agencies and the Defences", *Psychoanalysis: A Critical Introduction*, 32-36 (2001)

Topic III: Punishment and Sentencing .

- (i) Concept of Punishment, Theories of Punishment
 - (a) Deterrence,
 - (b) Retribution,
 - (c) Prevention,
 - (d) Reformation
 - (e) Just Deserts.
- (ii) Sentencing: The goals of sentencing , special emphasis on capital punishment

Readings:

- 1.K.S. Chabra, “ Theories of Punishment” in K.D. Gaur, CRIMINAL LAW AND CRIMINOLOGY,pp(2002)686-695
2. Mehrajuddin Mir, “ Sentencing perspectives and Reflections” in K.D. Gaur, CRIMINAL LAW AND CRIMINOLOGY (2002) pp.851-863
3. Law Commission of India, 35th , 187th and 262nd Report on Death Penalty
4. Death Penalty India Report, 2016 by NLU Delhi (www.deathpenaltyindia.com)
5. Andrew Ashworth, “Sentencing” in Mike Maguire, Rod Morgan, Robert Reiner (ed.), *The Oxford Handbook of Criminology* (2nd ed. 1990)
6. P.J. Fitzgerald, Criminal Law and Punishment, 1962,Oxford.
7. Hans F.M. Crombag, Of Crimes and Punishment in Punishment, Places and Perpetrators: developments in criminology and criminal justice research. Edited by Gerben Bruinsma, Henk Elfers and Jan de Keijser.
8. H.J. Eysenk, Crime and Personality, (London, 1964)
9. A.C. Ewing, The Morality of Punishment, (London 1929)
10. Barbara Wotton, Crime and Criminal Policy, Chapter I&III
11. David T.Johnson, “The Death Penalty In India” in N.Prabha Unnithan (ed.)Crime and Justice In India 365-388 (Sage,2013)

Cases on Death Penalty:

1. *Bishnu Deo Shaw v. State of West Bengal*, AIR 1979 SC 964 135
2. *Bachan Singh v. State of Punjab*, AIR 1980 SC 898 145
3. *Macchi Singh v. State of Punjab*, AIR 1983 SC 957 170
4. *Allauddin Mian v. State of Bihar*, AIR 1989 SC 1456 175
5. *Mohd. Chaman v. State* (2001) 2 SCC 28
6. *Lehna v. State of Hanrayana* (2002) 3 SCC 76 181
7. *Dhananjay Chaterjee v. State of West Bengal*, JT 2004 (4) SC 242
8. *Sharaddhananda v. State of Karnataka*, AIR 2008 SC 3040
9. Santosh Kumar Satishbhusan Bariyar vs. Maharashtra (2009) 6 SCC 4989.
10. *Essa @ Anjum Abdul Razak Memon v. The State of Maharashtra* (2013)3SCALE1.
- 11 *Mukesh v State* (NCT of Delhi) (2017) 6 SCC 1
- 12 *State of M.P. v Suresh* (2019) 14 SCC 151.

IV Correctional Administration

- (i) Imprisonment as a measure of reform- alternatives to imprisonment- fine, probation, release, suspension and remission. Commutation and Pardon, Right to pre-sentence hearing.

- (ii) Corrections : Probation and Parole- Meaning, scope and legal provisions.
- (iii) After Care and Rehabilitation Services
- (iv) Difference between institutional and non-institutional form of treatment.

Readings:

1. S.C.Raina, Probation, Philosophy, Law and Practice 1996,Regency, New Delhi.
2. The Probation of Offenders Act, 1958.

Cases on Probation and Parole:

1. Jogi Nayak v. State, AIR 1965 SC 106
2. Abdul Qayum v. State of Bihar, AIR 1972 SC 214 190
3. State v. Bhola (2003) 3 SCC 1
4. Dalbir Singh v. State of Haryana (2000) 5 SCC 82 193
5. M.C.D. v. State of Delhi (2005) 4 SCC 605 196
6. Chhanni v. State of U.P. (2006) 5 SCC 396 203
7. Sunil Fulchand Shah v Union of India 2003(3)SCC409
8. State of Haryana v Mohinder Singh 2000(3)SCC394
9. Avtar Singh v State of Haryana 2002(3)SCC18
10. Joginder Singh v State of Punjab 2001(8)SCC 306

TOPIC V: VICTIMOLOGY

- (i) Crime and its Victims
- (ii) Study of victim rights: especially with reference to women and children.
- (iii) Witness protection mechanism
- (iv) Concept of Restorative Justice and Indian Legal Position.
- (v) Victim compensation in India : provisions under CrPC, SC ST atrocities (prevention) Act, etc.

Cases:

1. *State of Punjab v. Ajaib Singh*, AIR 1995 SC 975 222
2. *Dr. Jacob George v. State of Kerala* (1994) 3 SCC 430 226
3. *Chairman, Railway Board v. Chandrima Das*, AIR 2000 SC 988 232
4. *Rachhpal Singh v. State of Punjab*, AIR 2002 SC 2710 238
5. *State of AP v Challa Krishna Reddy* AIR 2000SC 2083
6. *Kaushalya and another v state of Punjab* (1999)6 SCC 754
7. *Common Cause,A registered society v Union of India* (1999)6SCC667
8. *Women cops put minor rape victim in lock up, In re* (2015) 17 SCC 201
- 9 *Nipun Saxena v UOI* , (2019)13SCC715

Readings:

1. Gerry Johnstone, Restorative Justice: Ideas, Values, Debates, (Lawman,2002)
2. S.P. Singh Makkar and Paul C. Friday (eds.), *Global Perspectives in Victimology* 147-163 (1993)
3. Leah E.Daigle, *Victimology: A Text/Reader* (Sage, 2012)

4. Martin Killias, "Victim-Related Alternatives to the Criminal Justice System: Compensation, Restitution and Mediation", Crime and criminal policy in Europe , Freiburg 1990.
5. K.I. Vibhuti, " Justice to victims of crime: Emerging trends and legislative models in India" in Dr. K.I. Vibhuti ed. Criminal Justice ,370-395 (Eastern Book Co.Lucknow,2004)

TOPIC VI: THE CRIMINAL JUSTICE ADMINISTRATION

- (i) Criminal Justice System: Meaning, purpose and relevance.
- (ii) Overview of Criminal Justice System and co-ordination in criminal justice system.
- (iii) The Courts: The Purpose and structure of Indian Courts, courtroom actors and court processes; role of courts in criminal justice administration.
- (iv) The Police: Police organization in India, Role of police in modern society, Police reforms and modernization
- (v) Prosecutors: Prosecution organization in the state, need for independent prosecution agency.
- (vi) The Prisons: legal framework of prison system in India, reforms initiated and required in the prison system. UN Standard Minimum Rules for Treatment of Prisoners.

Readings:

1. Report of All India Committee on Jail Reforms (1980-83) Vol.I Ch.IV
2. Report of Advisory Committee on after Care Programmes 1955,P1
3. Upendra Baxi, Crisis of Indian Legal System, Chapter VI and VII
4. Government of India, Report of the Indian Jails Committee 1919-20,P29-30
5. Prison Reform Bills of NHRC, Delhi and Rajasthan Government.
6. K Padmanabhaiah committee on Police Reforms,2001

Cases

1. *Prakash Singh v. Union of India* (2006) 8 SCC 1 242
2. *Prison Statistics India Report 2015, National Crime Records Bureau.*
3. *Rama Murthy v. Karnataka*, AIR 1997 SC 1739 253
4. *State of Maharashtra v Prabhakar Pandurang Sangzgiri and another* AIR1966SC424
5. *Francis Coralie Mullin v The Administrator, Union territory of Delhi and Others* AIR 1981SC746
6. *State of Maharashtra and others v Asha Arun Gawali and another* AIR 2004SC2223
7. *State of Gujarat and another v Hon'ble High Court of Gujarat* AIR1998SC3164
8. *R.D Upadhyay v State of Andhra Pradesh* AIR2006SC1946
9. *Inhuman conditions in Prisons, In re* (2016)3SCC700

